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**Question Paper Code: 34402**

B.E. / B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2019

Fourth Semester

Electronics and Communication Engineering

01UEC402 – ANALOG CIRCUITS

(Regulation 2013)

Duration: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL Questions.

PART A - (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

1. What are the essential conditions for maintaining oscillations in a circuit?
2. A certain X-cut quartz crystal resonates at  $500\text{ kHz}$ . It has equivalent inductance of  $4.2\text{ H}$  and an equivalent capacitance of  $0.03\text{ pF}$ . If its equivalent resistance is  $500\ \Omega$ , calculate the Q-factor.
3. Define duty cycle D.
4. What is a multi-vibrator? How are they classified?
5. List the limitations of integrated circuits.
6. Define slew rate.
7. Draw the circuit of a voltage to current converter with floating load.
8. Define capture range, lock-in range and pull-in-time of a PLL.
9. List the various A/D conversion techniques.
10. What are the modes of operation of a timer?

PART - B (5 x 16 = 80 Marks)

11. (a) Draw the circuit of Hartley oscillator and explain its working. Derive the expressions for frequency of oscillation and condition for starting of oscillation. (16)

Or

- (b) In a Colpitt's oscillator, the values of the inductors and capacitors in the tank circuit are  $L = 40mH$ ,  $C_1 = 100pF$  and  $C_2 = 500pF$ .

(a) Find the frequency of oscillation

(b) If the output voltage is  $10V$ , find the feedback voltage

(c) Find the value of  $C_1$  for a gain of  $10V$ , also find the new frequency of oscillation. (16)

12. (a) Give a detailed account of diode clippers and clampers (16)

Or

- (b) Give a detailed account on the principle and working of Astable multivibrators. (16)

13. (a) Explain the steps involved in the manufacturing process of an diode in IC. (16)

Or

- (b) Enumerate the Ac characteristics of op-amp. (16)

14. (a) Draw and explain the operation of phase shifter circuit with necessary expressions. (16)

Or

- (b) With a neat block diagram explain the working of phase locked loop. (16)

15. (a) (i) Construct R-2R DAC and find the output for the binary word 1001. (8)

- (ii) Explain the working principle of dual slope ADC with neat sketch. (8)

Or

- (b) (i) Draw the pin configuration and functional diagram of a 555 timer. Explain the functional diagram. (16)

