Question Paper Code: 46103

B.E. / B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2019

Sixth Semester

Civil Engineering

14UCE603- WASTE WATER ENGINEERING

(Regulation 2014)

Duration: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL Questions

PART A - (10 x 1 = 10 Marks)

1. The pH value of fresh sewage is usually

(a) Equal to 7 (b) More than 7 (c) Less than 7 (d) To zero

- 2. Traps
 - (a) Are water seals which prevent the entry of foul gases
 - (b) Are used to trap the rats entering sewers
 - (c) Aissolve the foul gases
 - (d)Create syphonic action to increase the quick disposal of sewerage.
- 3. The detention period for plain sedimentation water tanks, is usually
 - (a) 16 to 24 hours (b) 8 to 16 hours (c) 4 to 8 hours (d) 24 to 36 hours
- 4. Corrosion in pipes will be less in
 - (a) Plastic pipes (b) iron pipes (c) both (a) and (b) (d) none of these
- 5. The detention time in grit chamber is equal to

(a) 20 sec (b) 1 min (c) 40-60 sec (d) 30 min

6. Recirculation ratio is equal to

- (a) sewage recirculated/volume of sewage
- (b) refuse recirculated/volume of sewage
- (c) both (a) and (b)
- (d) none of these
- 7. Dilution method of disposing off sewage, is not preferred to
 - (a) when sewage is fresh
 - (b) when diluting water is used for water supply near the point of sewage disposed
 - (c) when diluting water has high dissolved oxygen content
 - (d) when the diluting water is having flow currents
- 8. The self-cleansing velocity of water flowing through pipe lines, is

(a) 2 metres/sec (b) 1 metre/sec (c) 0.5 metre/sec (d) 0.25 metre/sec

- 9. Biogas is normally composed of
 - (a) 65% methane and 35% CO_2 (b) 35% methane and 65% CO_2
 - (c) 40% methane and 60% CO_2 (d) none of these
- 10. The hydraulic loading of conventional filters is

(a) 66-88 million litres/ hectare/day	(b) 22-44 million litres/hectare/day
(c) both (a) and (b)	(d) none of these

PART - B (5 x 2 = 10 Marks)

- 11. Classify sewage systems?
- 12. Write the objective of sewage treatment.
- 13. Define recirculation ratio.
- 14. Define the term "Dilution Factor".
- 15. Illustrate Population equivalent.

PART - C (5 x
$$16 = 80$$
 Marks)

- 16. (a) (i) What are the various sewer appurtenances used? Explain anyone with a neat sketch. (10)
 - (ii) Explain the steps involved in laying of sewer under various conditions. (6)

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(b) (i) List the various measures that should be considered for corrosion of sewers. (8)		
(ii) Compare the one pipe and two pipe plumbing systems.	(8)	
17. (a) (i) Write short note on screening process in waste water treatment.	(10)	
(ii) How will you dispose the materials separated by screening?	(6)	
Or		
(b) (i) List and explain the various types of Screens.	(8)	
(ii) Illustrate Septic tank.	(8)	
18. (a) Describe the activated sludge process with a flowchart.	(16)	
Or		
(b) Write the comparison between conventional and high rate trickling filter.	(16)	
19. (a) State the objectives of sewage disposal and list the methods of disposal and explain The same. (16)		
Or		
(b) Draw a typical oxygen sag curve and explain its meaning.	(16)	
20. (a) (i) Explain the mechanism of anaerobic digestion.	(8)	
(ii) Why is it necessary to treat the sludge?	(8)	
Or	. *	
(b) (i) Describe in detail about the sludge thickening process.	(8)	
(ii) Write the various disposal methods available to dispose the dewatered Sludge.	(8)	

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