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Question Paper Code: 55B04

B.E. / B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2019

Fifth Semester

Biomedical Engineering

15UBM504 - PRINCIPLES OF DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING

(Regulation 2015)

Duration: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL Questions

PART A - (5 x 1 = 5 Marks)

- Radix – 2 FFT algorithm performs the computation of DFT in CO1- R
 - $N/2 \log_2 N$ multiplications and $2 \log_2 N$ additions
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 - $\log_2 N$ multiplications and $N/2 \log_2 N$ additions
 - $N \log_2 N$ multiplications and $N/2 \log_2 N$ additions
- The poles of the Chebyshev filter lie on a CO2- R
 - Circle
 - Ellipse
 - Parabola
 - Hyperbola
- In FIR filter design, which among the following parameters is/are separately controlled by using Kaiser window? CO3- R
 - Order of filter (M)
 - Transition width of main lobe
 - Both a and b
 - None of the above
- The error in the filter output that results from rounding or truncating calculations within the filter is called CO4- R
 - Coefficient quantization error
 - Adder overflow limit cycle
 - Round off noise
 - Limit cycles
- Decomposing image into band limit components is called CO5- R
 - Low coding
 - High coding
 - Intense coding
 - Sub band coding

PART – B (5 x 3= 15Marks)

6. Compute the DFT of the sequence, $x(n) = \{0,1,2,1\}$. CO1-U
7. By impulse invariant method obtain the digital filter transfer function of analog filter Take $T=1$ sec $H(s) = \frac{2}{(s^2 + 3s + 2)}$ CO2-App
8. Write the expression for Hanning, Hamming and Kaiser Window. CO3-U
9. The filter coefficient $H=-0.673$ is represented by sign magnitude fixed point arithmetic. If the word length is 6 bits, compute the quantization error due to truncation. CO4-App
10. What are the characteristics of wavelet transform. CO5-U

PART – C (5 x 16= 80Marks)

11. (a) Determine the response of the sample data sequence $x(n)=\{1,-1,-1,-1,1,1,1,-1\}$ by radix 2 DIT FFT algorithm. CO1- App (16)
Or
(b) Discuss about circular convolution and circular correlation property CO1- App (16)
12. (a) Design Butterworth filter using bilinear transformation method for the following specifications CO2- App (16)

$$0.707 \leq |H(e^{j\omega})| \leq 1.0 \quad 0 \leq \omega \leq 0.2\pi$$

$$|H(e^{j\omega})| \geq 0.08 \quad 0.4\pi \leq \omega \leq \pi$$
Or
(b) For the given specification, design a Butterworth high pass filter $\alpha_p=3\text{db}$, $\alpha_s=15\text{db}$, $\Omega_p=1000$ rad/sec and $\Omega_s=500$ rad/sec. Convert the analog transfer function to digital using bilinear transformation. CO2- App (16)
13. (a) Design a FIR filter using hanning window for the specification given CO3- App (16)

$$H_d e^{(jw)} = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{for } -\pi/4 \leq w \leq \pi \\ 0 & \text{for } w \leq \pi/4 \end{cases}$$
Or
(b) Design a linear phase FIR high pass filter using hamming window with a cutoff frequency 0.8π rad/sec using hamming window. Take $N=7$ CO3- App (16)

14. (a) Discuss the coefficient quantization in IIR filter and FIR filter CO4-U (16)
Or
(b) Discuss the effects of finite word length in FIR digital filters CO4- U (16)
15. (a) Elaborate the Pyramid Algorithm in wavelets. CO5- U (16)
Or
(b) Explain in detail about different types of non-parametric CO5- U (16)
estimation of power spectrum density.

